

# Native Plant Information

For the 2024 Annual Native Plant Fundraiser

SPECIES		BLOOM TIME	BLOOM COLOUR	HEIGHT	SOIL	LIGHT
<b>WOODLAND PLANTS (PERENNIAL)</b>						
<b>Bloodroot</b>	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	April - June	White	7 - 30 cm	Moist to Wet, Sand, Loam, Clay	Shade
<b>Blue-stemmed goldenrod</b>	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Aug - Oct	Yellow	30 - 90 cm	Dry to Normal, Loam, Humus	Shade to Part Shade
<b>Common blue violet</b>	<i>Viola sororia</i>	April - June	Blue - Purple	7 - 20 cm	Normal to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Heart-leaved aster</b>	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Aug - Oct	Purple	90 - 180 cm	Moist, Clay, Loam, Sand	Sun
<b>Lady fern</b>	<i>Athyrium felix-femina</i>	No Flower	N/A	30 - 60 cm	Moist, Humus, Sandy	Shade to Part Shade
<b>Ostrich fern</b>	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	No Flower	N/A	20 - 50 cm	Moist to Wet, Loam, Humus	Part, Sun, Shade Sun
<b>Sensitive fern</b>	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	No Flower	N/A	30 - 90 cm	Moist to Wet, Humus	Shade to Part Shade
<b>Wild ginger</b>	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	April - May	Red - Purple	15 - 30 cm	Normal to Wet, Sand, Loam, Clay	Shade to Part Shade
<b>Zig-zag goldenrod</b>	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Aug - Oct	Yellow	30 - 100 cm	Moist, Sand, Loam, Humus, Acidic	Shade to Part Shade
<b>MEADOW PLANTS (GRASS)</b>						
<b>Big bluestem</b>	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Aug - Oct	Blue - Purple	90 - 250 cm	Normal to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Canada wild rye</b>	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Aug - Oct	Green - Brown	90 - 150 cm	Dry to Moist, Clay, Sand	Sun to Shade
<b>Indian grass</b>	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Aug - Oct	Brown - Red	90 - 240 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>MEADOW PLANTS (PERENNIAL)</b>						
<b>Black eyed Susan</b>	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	June - Aug	Yellow	30 - 50 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade

SPECIES		BLOOM TIME	BLOOM COLOUR	HEIGHT	SOIL	LIGHT
<b>Common milkweed</b>	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	June - Aug	Pink	60 - 120 cm	Dry to Normal, Sand, Loam, Clay	Sun
<b>Dense blazing star</b>	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	June - Aug	Purple	30 - 180 cm	Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun
<b>Flat-topped aster</b>	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Aug - Oct	White	60 - 200 cm	Normal to Wet	Sun
<b>Foxglove beard-tongue</b>	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Aug - Oct	White	30 - 100 cm	Dry to Moist, Clay, Sand, Loam, Acidic	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Golden Alexander</b>	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	April - June	Yellow	30 - 75 cm	Dry to Wet, Clay, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Heath aster</b>	<i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	Aug - Oct	White	30 - 90 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam, Humus	Sun
<b>New England aster</b>	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	Aug - Oct	Purple	90 - 210 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Pearly everlasting</b>	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	July - Aug	White	20 - 90 cm	Dry to Normal, Sand, Loam, Clay	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Prairie smoke</b>	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	May - June	Pink - Purple	15 - 45 cm	Dry to Normal, Sand, Loam	Sun
<b>Silverweed</b>	<i>Argentina anserina</i>	June - Sept	Yellow	15 - 30 cm	Moist, Clay, Loam, Sand	Sun to Part Sun
<b>Sky blue aster</b>	<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Aug - Oct	Blue - Purple	90 - 180 cm	Dry to Moist, Average Soils	Sun to Shade
<b>Wild bergamot</b>	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Aug - Oct	Purple	60 - 120 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam, Humus	Sun
<b>Wild columbine</b>	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	April - June	Red	30 - 90 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade

### SHORELINE PLANTS (PERENNIAL)

<b>Blue flag iris</b>	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	April - June	Blue - Purple	60 - 90 cm	Moist, Wet	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Blue vervain</b>	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	June - Aug	Blue - Purple	60 - 180 cm	Normal to Wet, Clay, Loam, Sand	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Boneset</b>	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Aug - Oct	White	60 - 160 cm	Wet to Moist, Clay, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Cardinal flower</b>	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	June - Aug	Red	60 - 120 cm	Normal to Wet, Loam, Humus	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Fireweed</b>	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	June - Aug	Pink	60 - 180 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun
<b>Great blue lobelia</b>	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	July - Sept	Blue	60 - 90 cm	Moist to Wet, Humus, Chalk	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Red osier dogwood (shrub)</b>	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	April - June	White	1.5 - 4 m	Normal to Wet, Clay, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade

SPECIES		BLOOM		HEIGHT	SOIL	LIGHT
		TIME	COLOUR			
<b>Spotted Joe-pye weed</b>	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	June - Aug	Pink	60 - 180 cm	Normal to Wet, Clay, Sand, Loam, Humus	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Swamp milkweed</b>	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	June - Aug	Pink	30 - 150 cm	Normal to Wet, Clay, Sand, Loam, Humus	Sun
<b>Sweet ox-eye</b>	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	June - Aug	Yellow	50 - 150 cm	Dry to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Tall meadow rue</b>	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	June - Aug	Yellow - White	60 - 180 cm	Moist to Wet, Chalk, Loam, Sand	Sun to Part Shade
<b>White turtlehead</b>	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Aug - Oct	White	30 - 90 cm	Moist to Wet, Acidic	Shade, Part Shade, Sun
<b>TREES &amp; SHRUBS</b>						
<b>Black cherry</b>	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	April - June	White	6 - 10 m	Moist, Clay, Sand, Loam	Part Shade
<b>Black chokeberry</b>	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	June - Sept	White	90 - 180 cm	Normal to Wet, Acidic	Sun to Part Sun
<b>Buttonbush</b>	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	June - Aug	White	150 - 360 cm	Moist, Humus, Loam, Sand, Acidic	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Eastern tamarack</b>	<i>Larix laricina</i>	April - May	Red	12 - 25 m	Normal to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun
<b>Grey dogwood</b>	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	April - June	White - Green	3.5 - 11 m	Moist, Clay, Loam, Sand	Sun to Shade
<b>Meadowsweet</b>	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	April - June	White	2 - 3 m	Dry to Moist, Sand, Loam	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Ninebark</b>	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	May - June	White	1 - 3 m	Dry to Moist, Sand, Loam, Clay	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Red maple</b>	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	April - June	Red	12 - 25 m	Moist to Wet, Loam, Humus	Sun to Shade
<b>Red oak</b>	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	April - May	Yellow, Green, Brown	20 - 30 m	Dry, Moist, Loamy Sand	Sun to Shade
<b>Staghorn sumac</b>	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	June - Aug	Red	5 m	Dry to Normal, Acidic	Sun to Part Shade
<b>Sugar maple</b>	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	April - June	Yellow - Green	20 - 35 m	Normal to Moist, Sand, Loam, Humus	Sun to Shade
<b>Swamp rose</b>	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	June - Aug	Pink	0.5 - 2 m	Moist to Wet, Clay, Loam, Sand	Sun to Part Shade
<b>White spruce</b>	<i>Picea glauca</i>	April - June	Red	20 - 30 m	Normal to Moist, Sand, Clay, Loam	Sun to Part Shade